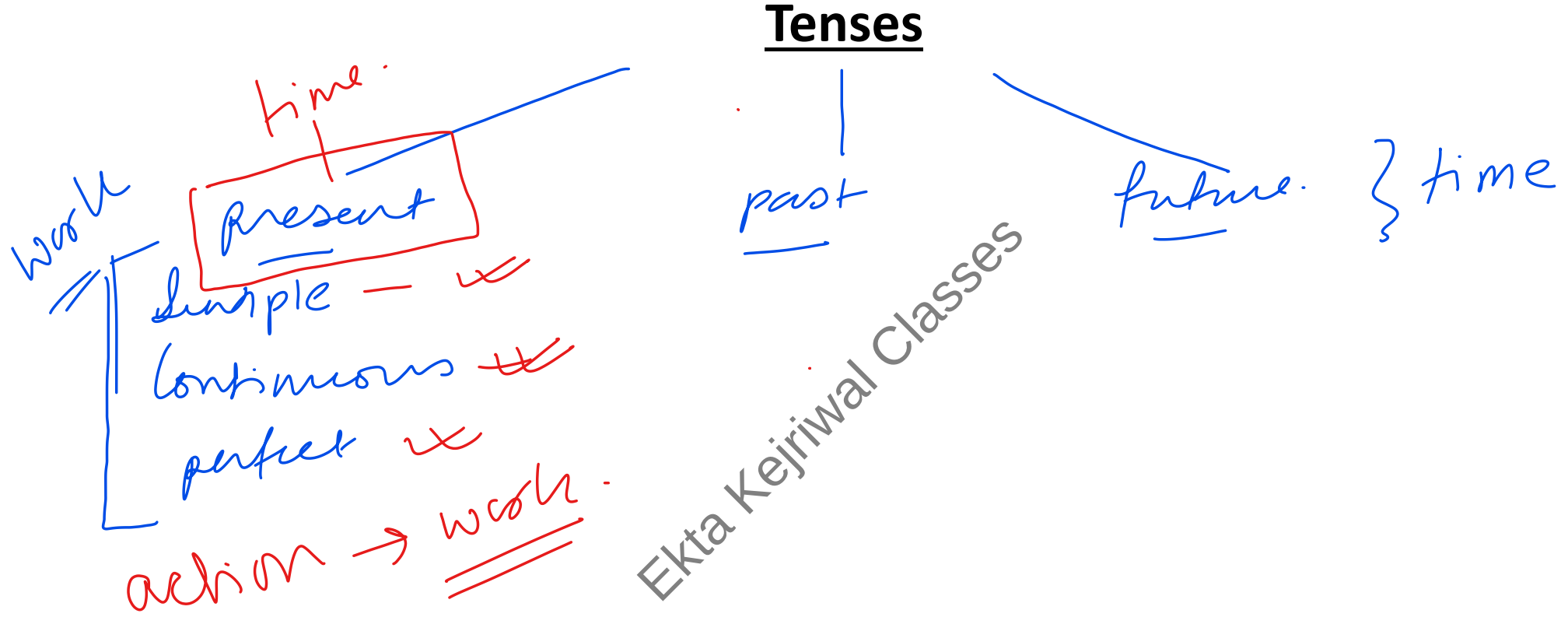




Present, Past, future → helping verb.

Recognizing what time it is?

✓ Present

1) do / does.

Past

died.

future

will / shall.

2) is / am / are

was / were.

will / shall

3) has / have.

had.

have.

Recognizing the work ?

→ Main verb. → go - V₁ went - past
 game - participle.

Simple $\mathcal{K}$
 indefinite

Present → V₁ → go
draw.
grow.
drink
watch

past →

go	went
draw	drew
grow	grew
drink	drank

Continuous.

v, + ing
going
drawing
drinking

Perfect

particle

gone -
drawn - -
drunk . -

play played Partide
played.

Present:

Simple

1. She writes a letter every day

Simple continuous

2. She is writing a letter.

3. She has written a letter.
- write wrote written
participle → perfect
present perfect

Simple

4. She has been writing a letter today.

time → present perfect
work → continuous

has / have-

Past:

1. She wrote a Letter.
2. She was writing a al Letter when he called
3. She had written a a letter when he called
4. She had been writing a Letter before he called.

helping
hand

part

part

Future:

- main verbs. will / shall.
1. She will write a letter tomorrow.

Future. Simple future tense

2. She will be writing a letter tomorrow.

Future. Continuous

be

3. She will have written a letter when he calls.

Future. perfect / perfect pl

4. She will have been writing a letter for an hour when he calls.

present future perfect Comi tense

Active passive

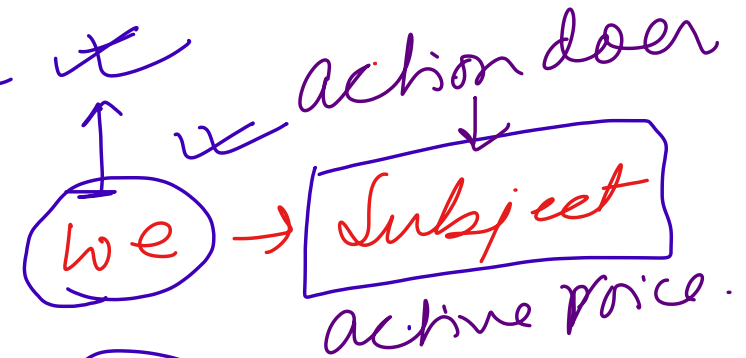
4 marks

action doer

We are playing

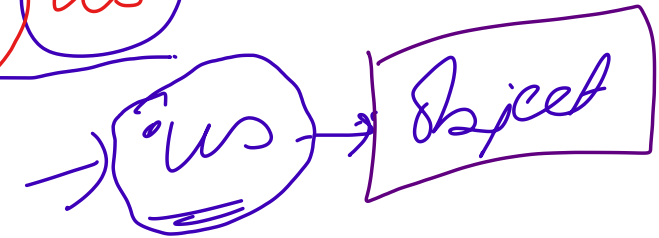
cricket

who are we talking about?



cricket is being played by us

who are we talking about?



passive voice

action doer

Active

Convert

Passive

1. Subject is converted into object
2. Verb form is changed. → be + participle
helping verb
3. pronoun / we / us - He - him.
third person. / Second person.
4. by.
5. tense will not change (time) → present / present
past / past

Tense	Active	Passive
<u>Present</u>	He ^s washes ^o the black car <i>be + participle</i>	The black car <u>is</u> washed by him.
Present continuous	He <u>is</u> washing the black car	The black car <u>is</u> being washed by him.
<u>Present perfect</u>	He <u>has</u> washed the black car <i>perfect</i> <i>be + participle</i>	The black car <u>has been</u> washed by him.
<u>Past</u>	He washed the black car	
Past cont	He was washing the black car	
Past perfect	He had washed the black car	
Future	He will have washed the black car	
Future (going to)	He is going to wash the black car	